

Emergency Department Measures

The following tables list all the measures currently available in Clinical Analytics for [Emergency Department Encounters](#) (ED).

ED Comorbidity Measures

These measures help identify patients with additional health factors; encounters are flagged by the [AHRQ grouper software](#). All comorbidity measures have undeterminable polarity.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Heart Attack Case | Yes | Yes |
| Heart Failure Case | Yes | Yes |
| Pneumonia Case | Yes | Yes |
| Septicemia Case | Yes | Yes |
| Stroke Case | Yes | Yes |
| VTE Case | No | Yes |

ED Knowledge Measures

These measures help monitor the usage levels of certain services. Low values are desirable for all Knowledge measures.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Usage - Blood Use | No | Yes |
| Usage - CT Use | No | Yes |
| Usage - MRI Use | No | Yes |
| Usage - Occupational Therapy Use | No | No |
| Usage - Physical Therapy Use | No | No |
| Usage - Respiratory Therapy Use | No | No |
| Usage - Speech Therapy Use | No | No |
| Usage - PT, OT and Speech Therapy Use | No | Yes |
| Usage - Radiology Use | No | Yes |



ED Quality Measures

These measures help you track typical patient outcomes, such as readmissions and mortality, as well as core measures data from your 3rd party vendor.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Mortality Rate | No | No |
| Mortality without Palliative Rate | No | No |
| Mortality Rate (with Exclusions) | Yes | Yes |
| Mortality without Palliative Rate (with Exclusions) | Yes | Yes |
| OP - 8 MRI Lumbar Spine for Low Back Pain | No | No |
| OP - 9 Mammography Follow-Up Rates | No | No |
| OP - 10 Abdomen CT Use of Contrast Material | No | No |
| OP - 11 Thorax CT - Use of Contrast Material | No | No |
| OP - 12 The Ability for Providers with HIT to Receive Laboratory Data Electronically Directly into their ONC-Certified EHR System as Discrete Searchable Data | No | No |
| OP - 13 Cardiac Imaging for Preoperative Risk Assessment for Non-Cardiac Low-Risk Surgery | No | No |
| OP - 14 Simultaneous Use of Brain Computed Tomography (CT) and Sinus CT | No | No |
| OP-15 Use of Brain Computed Tomography (CT) in the ED for Atraumatic Headache | No | No |
| OP - 17 Tracking Clinical Results between Visits | No | No |
| OP-18a Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients - Overall Rate | No | No |
| OP-18b Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients - Reporting Measure | No | No |
| OP-18c Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients - Psychiatric/Mental Health Patients | No | No |
| OP-18d Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients - Transfer Patients | No | No |
| OP-20 Door to Diagnostic Evaluation by a Qualified Medical Personnel | No | No |
| OP-21 Median Time to Pain Management for Long Bone Fracture | No | No |
| OP-22 Left Without Being Seen | No | No |

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|
| OP-23 Head CT or MRI Scan Results for Acute Ischemic Stroke or Hemorrhagic Stroke Patients who Received Head CT or MRI Scan Interpretation Within 45 Minutes of ED Arrival | No | No |
| Rhogam for Rh-neg pregnant women | No | No |
| Ultrasound for pregnant abdominal pain (PQRS 254, NQF 0651) | No | No |
| Systemic Antimicrobial Therapy for AOE (PQRS 93, NQF 0653) | No | No |
| Topical preparations for AOE (PQRS 91, NQF 0653) | No | No |
| ECG for syncope (PQR 55, NQF 0093) | No | Yes |
| ECG for non-traumatic chest pain (PQRS 54, NQF 0090) | No | Yes |
| ED return (w/in 48 hours) | No | No |
| Patient Returns Measures | | |
| Hours to Return (Any Patient Type) | No | No |
| Patient returns within 24 hours (Any Patient Type) | No | No |
| Patient returns within 48 hours (Any Patient Type) | No | No |
| Days to Return (Any Patient Type) - Decimal | No | No |
| Patient returns within 7 days (Any Patient Type) | No | No |
| Patient returns within 14 days (Any Patient Type) | No | No |
| Patient returns within 30 days (Any Patient Type) | No | No |
| Returns to ED Measures | | |
| Hours to Return to ED | No | No |
| Patient returns to ED within 24 hours | No | No |
| Patient returns to ED within 48 hours | No | No |
| Days to Return to ED - Decimal | No | No |
| Patient returns to ED within 7 days | No | No |
| Patient returns to ED within 14 days | No | No |
| Patient returns to ED within 30 days | No | No |
| Returns to Surgery Measures | | |
| Hours to Return to Surgery | No | No |
| Patient returns to Surgery within 24 hours | No | No |
| Patient returns to Surgery within 48 hours | No | No |
| Days to Return to Surgery - Decimal | No | No |

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Patient returns to Surgery within 7 days | No | No |
| Patient returns to Surgery within 14 days | No | No |
| Patient returns to Surgery within 30 days | No | No |

ED Systems Measures

These measures are summary statistics of your patient populations, like gender and admission source.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Number of ED Arrivals | No | Yes |
| Volume | No | No |
| Gender - Female | No | No |
| Gender - Male | No | No |
| Discharge Disposition Measures | | |
| % of ED patients transferred to another facility | No | Yes |
| % ED patients admitted as inpatient | No | Yes |
| % Admitted As an Inpatient to This Hospital | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged To Home / Self Care (Routine Discharge) | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred / Referred To another Institution for Outpatient Services | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred / Referred To This Institution for Outpatient Services | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To Home Care | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To a Long Term Care | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To a Nursing Facility | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To an Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To another Type of Institution for Inpatient Care | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To Home under Care of a Home IV Drug Therapy Provider | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To Intermediate Care Facility | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To Other Short Term General Hospital for Inpatient Care | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred To Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged / Transferred Within This Institution to a Hospital-Based Medicare Approved Swing Bed | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged/transferred to a Critical Access Hospital (CAH) | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged/transferred to a federal hospital | Yes | Yes |
| % Discharged/Transferred to a psychiatric hospital or psychiatric distinct unit of a hospital | Yes | Yes |

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| % Expired - At Home (Hospice Claims Only) | Yes | Yes |
| % Expired - Did Not Recover (Christian Science Patient) | Yes | Yes |
| % Expired - In a Medical Facility Such as Hospital, SNF, ICF, or Freestanding Hospice | Yes | Yes |
| % Expired - Place Unknown (Hospice Claims Only) | Yes | Yes |
| % Hospice - Home | Yes | Yes |
| % Hospice - Medical Facility | Yes | Yes |
| % Left Against Medical Advice or Discontinued Care | Yes | Yes |
| % Still Patient | Yes | Yes |

ED Throughput Measures

These measures help you track encounter times through your Emergency Department. Time stamp data are required for these measures.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ED waiting time | No | Yes |
| Triage Time to First Provider Contact Time | No | Yes |
| Excessive Boarding Times | No | Yes |
| Admitted/transferred ED patient with LOS >= 6 hours | No | Yes |
| Total ED Time | No | Yes |
| ED Treatment Time | No | Yes |
| ED Decision to Discharge Time | No | Yes |
| Hours to Return ED Visit | No | Yes |

ED Utilization Measures

These measures help you analyze patient days, LOS, and costs/charges throughout your facility.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Observation Hours | No | No |
| Patient Stayed Two Midnights | No | Yes |
| ED Acuity Level Measures | | |
| % of ED patients with Acuity Level 5 | No | Yes |
| % of ED patients with Acuity Level 4 | No | Yes |
| % of ED patients with Acuity Level 3 | No | Yes |
| % of ED patients with Acuity Level 2 | No | Yes |
| % of ED patients with Acuity Level 1 | No | Yes |
| Charges Measures | | |
| Charges - Total | No | Yes |
| Charges - Ambulance | No | Yes |
| Charges - Anesthesiology | No | Yes |
| Charges - Blood Administration | No | Yes |
| Charges - Blood Use | No | Yes |
| Charges - Cardiology | No | Yes |
| Charges - Clinic Visit | No | Yes |
| Charges - Durable Medical Equipment | No | Yes |
| Charges - Emergency Department | No | Yes |
| Charges - ESRD Revenue Setting | No | Yes |
| Charges - Labor and Delivery | No | Yes |
| Charges - Laboratory and Pathology | No | Yes |
| Charges - Lithotripsy | No | Yes |
| Charges - Medical/Surgical Supplies | No | Yes |
| Charges - MRI | No | Yes |
| Charges - Nuclear Medicine | No | Yes |
| Charges - Nursery and NICU | No | Yes |
| Charges - Occupation Therapy | No | Yes |
| Charges - Oncology | No | Yes |
| Charges - Operating Room and Labor & Delivery | No | Yes |
| Charges - Organ Acquisition | No | Yes |

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Charges - Other | No | Yes |
| Charges - Other Not Including Nursery and NICU and Psych | No | Yes |
| Charges - Outpatient Services | No | Yes |
| Charges - Pathology | No | Yes |
| Charges - Pharmacy | No | Yes |
| Charges - Physical Therapy | No | Yes |
| Charges - Professional Fee | No | Yes |
| Charges - Psych Services | No | Yes |
| Charges - Radiology and CT Scan | No | Yes |
| Charges - Radiology, CT, Oncology & Nuclear Med. | No | Yes |
| Charges - Respiratory Services | No | Yes |
| Charges - Respiratory Therapy | No | Yes |
| Charges - Speech Pathology | No | Yes |
| Charges - Therapy: Physical, Occupational, Speech | No | Yes |
| Charges - Used Durable Medical Equipment | No | Yes |
| Cost Measures | | |
| Cost - Total | No | Yes |
| Cost - Ambulance | No | Yes |
| Cost - Anesthesiology | No | Yes |
| Cost - Blood Administration | No | Yes |
| Cost - Blood Use | No | Yes |
| Cost - Cardiology | No | Yes |
| Cost - Clinic Visit | No | Yes |
| Cost - Durable Medical Equipment | No | Yes |
| Cost - Emergency Department | No | Yes |
| Cost - ESRD Revenue Setting | No | Yes |
| Cost - Intermediate ICU/CCU | No | Yes |
| Cost - Labor and Delivery | No | Yes |
| Cost - Laboratory and Pathology | No | Yes |
| Cost - Lithotripsy | No | Yes |

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Cost - Medical/Surgical Supplies | No | Yes |
| Cost - MRI | No | Yes |
| Cost - Nuclear Medicine | No | Yes |
| Cost - Nursery and NICU | No | Yes |
| Cost - Occupation Therapy | No | Yes |
| Cost - Oncology | No | Yes |
| Cost - Operating Room and Labor & Delivery | No | Yes |
| Cost - Organ Acquisition | No | Yes |
| Cost - Other | No | Yes |
| Cost - Other Not Including Nursery and NICU and Psych | No | Yes |
| Cost - Outpatient Services | No | Yes |
| Cost - Pathology | No | Yes |
| Cost - Pharmacy | No | Yes |
| Cost - Physical Therapy | No | Yes |
| Cost - Professional Fee | No | Yes |
| Cost - Psych Services | No | Yes |
| Cost - Radiology and CT Scan | No | Yes |
| Cost - Radiology, CT, Oncology & Nuclear Med. | No | Yes |
| Cost - Respiratory Services | No | Yes |
| Cost - Respiratory Therapy | No | Yes |
| Cost - Speech Pathology | No | Yes |
| Cost - Therapy: Physical, Occupational, Speech | No | Yes |
| Cost - Used Durable Medical Equipment | No | Yes |
| Total Indirect Costs | No | Yes |
| Total Direct Costs | No | Yes |
| Total Variable Costs | No | No |
| Total Fixed Costs | No | No |
| Other Utilization Measures | | |
| LOS (hours) | No | Yes |
| Contractual Allowance and Adjustments | No | No |

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Number of Consultants | No | Yes |
| Expected Payment | No | No |
| Total Actual Payment | No | No |
| Expected Net Income | No | No |
| Net Income | No | No |
| Expected Contribution Margin | No | No |
| Contribution Margin | No | No |
| Medicare Contribution Margin | No | No |
| Medicare Net Income | No | No |
| Medicare Reimbursement | No | No |

ED Payments & Adjustments Measures

These measures are based on the Transaction Type specified in your billing data.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Final Billed | No | No |
| Patient Payment at POS | No | No |
| Patient Pay Write-Off | No | No |
| Charity Care | No | No |
| Other Adjustments | No | No |
| Payments - Patient | No | No |
| Payments - Insurance | No | No |
| Payments - Total | No | No |
| Contractual Allowance | No | No |
| Denials | No | No |
| Payments - Other | No | No |
| Employee Discount | No | No |
| Self-Pay Discount | No | No |
| Not Covered by Insurance | No | No |

ED Revenue Cycle Measures

These measures are based on billing data sent to Axiom Clinical Analytics.

| Measure Name | All Payer Benchmarks? | Medicare Benchmarks? |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Aging Category (366+) | No | No |
| Aging Category (181-365) | No | No |
| Aging Category (151-180) | No | No |
| Aging Category (121-150) | No | No |
| Aging Category (91-120) | No | No |
| Aging Category (61-90) | No | No |
| Aging Category (31-60) | No | No |
| Aging Category (0-30) | No | No |
| Aging Category - Closed to Zero Balance | No | No |
| Zero Balance Age (in Days) | No | No |
| Open Balance | No | No |
| Credit Balance | No | No |